

New Exact Solution of The (4+1)-Dimensional Fractional Boiti-Leon-Manna-Pempinelli Equation by The $\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)$ Expansion Method

Montri Torvattanabun* and Theeranon thawila

Department of Mathematics, Faculty of Science and Technology Loei Rajabhat University, Loei 42000, Thailand.

Abstract

In this paper, we introduce a new the (4+1)-dimensional fractional Boiti-Leon-Manna-Pempinelli equation. The fractional $\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)$ extension method is successfully applied to establish the exact solutions for the the (4+1)-dimensional fractional Boiti-Leon-Manna-Pempinelli equation. The fractional derivative version of Yang modified, linked with fractional complex transform is employed to reduce fractional differential equations into the corresponding ordinary differential equations. The results show that the new exact solution are precisely obtained and the efficiency of the methods is demonstrated.

Keywords: The $\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)$ extension method, exact solutions, the (4+1)-dimensional fractional Boiti-Leon-Manna-Pempinelli equation.

1. INTRODUCTION

The perception of a derivative of order any real number is longer a stunning faet but quite the contrary. Its contribution has allowed and still allows us to glimpse natural phenomena which surround us in a different way and to model them by differential equation or systems of non-integer order and which better reflect the passage from real to know. Fractional differential equations (FDEs) arise in numerous problems of physics biology systems identification, chemistry, finance and fractional dynamics [1-15]. Many researchers have used diverse methods to get exact solutions, such as, the functional variable method, Lie symmetries, Riccati-sub equation method, first integral method, Improved fractional sub-equation method, the Exp-function method and so on. [1-20]

The $(2 + 1)$ -dimensional NLEEs

$$u_{yt} - u_{xxy} - u_{xx}u_y - u_xu_{xy} = 0, \quad (1)$$

which has been proposed by Boiti et al [16].

In 2012 M.T. Darvishi et al. extended Eq.(1) which is called the $(2+1)$ -dimensional Boiti-Leon-Manna-Pempinelli equation [17]

$$u_{yt} - u_{xxy} - 3u_{xy}u_x - 3u_{xx}u_y = 0. \quad (2)$$

In 2017, the $(3+1)$ -dimensional Boiti-Leon-Manna-Pempinelli equation

$$u_{yt} + u_{zt} + u_{xxy} + u_{xxz} - 3u_x(u_{xy} + u_{xz}) - 3u_{xx}(u_y + u_z) = 0, \quad (3)$$

which was derived by S. M. Mabrouk and A. S. Rashed [18].

In 2019 G. Xu and A. wazwaz [19] introduced the $(4+1)$ -dimensional Boiti-Leon-Manna-Pempinelli equation

$$\begin{aligned} &u_{yt} + u_{zt} + u_{st} + au_{xxy} + au_{xxz} + au_{xxs} \\ &+ bu_x(u_{xy} + u_{xz} + u_{xs}) + bu_{xx}(u_y + u_z + u_s) = 0. \end{aligned} \quad (4)$$

In this paper we propose a new the $(4+1)$ -dimensional fractional Boiti-Leon-Manna-Pempinelli equation with the form

$$\begin{aligned} &D_t^\alpha D_y^\alpha u + D_t^\alpha D_z^\alpha u + D_t^\alpha D_s^\alpha u + aD_y^\alpha D_x^{3\alpha} u + aD_z^\alpha D_x^{3\alpha} u + aD_s^\alpha D_x^{3\alpha} u \\ &+ bD_x^\alpha u(D_y^\alpha D_x^\alpha u + D_z^\alpha D_x^\alpha u + D_s^\alpha D_x^\alpha u) + bD_x^{2\alpha} u(D_y^\alpha u + D_z^\alpha u + D_s^\alpha u) = 0, \end{aligned} \quad (5)$$

where x, y, z, s and t are variables, a and b are constant parameters, $\alpha \in (0, 1)$.

The formal definitions of local fractional derivative have been explained in Section 2. The basic algorithms of the fractional $(m + \frac{G'}{G})$ extension method have been described in Section 3. The application of proposed methods for getting new exact solution of a new $(4+1)$ -dimensional fractional Boiti-Leon-Manna-Pempinelli equation in Section 4. Section 5, presents the conclusions of the article.

2. LOCAL FRACTIONAL DERIVATIVE AND ITS PROPERTIES

The summary of Local fractional derivative of order α which is used further in this paper is defined by the following expression [22-23]:

$$D^\alpha f(t_0) = \frac{d^\alpha f(t)}{dt^\alpha} = \lim_{t \rightarrow t_0} \frac{\Delta^\alpha(f(t) - f(t_0))}{(t - t_0)^\alpha}, \quad 0 < \alpha \leq 1 \quad (6)$$

in which $\Delta^\alpha(f(t) - f(t_0))$ is the Δ^α function defined by

$$\Delta^\alpha(f(t) - f(t_0)) \cong \gamma(1 + \alpha)(f(t) - f(t_0)). \quad (7)$$

Some important properties of the local derivative famous formula can be listed as follows

$$D^\alpha(f_1(t) \pm f_2(t)) = D^\alpha(f_1(t)) \pm D^\alpha(f_2(t)), \quad (8)$$

$$D^\alpha(cf(t)) = cD^\alpha(f(t)), \quad c = \text{constant}$$

$$D^\alpha t^\beta = \frac{\Gamma(1 + \beta)}{\Gamma(1 + \beta - \alpha)} t^{\beta - \alpha}, \quad \beta \geq \alpha > 0$$

$$D^\alpha(f(g(t))) = D^\alpha(g(t))g^{(\prime)}(t). \quad (9)$$

3. THE $(M + \frac{G'}{G})$ EXPANSION METHOD

Consider the general nonlinear PDE:

$$P(U, U_x, U_t, U_{xx}, U_{tt}, U_{xt} \dots) = 0, \quad (10)$$

where $u = u(x, t)$ is an unknown function, P is a polynomial in $u(x, t)$ and the subscripts for the partial derivatives.

Step 1: The traveling wave variable ansatz

$$U(x, y, z, s, t) = u(\xi) \quad \text{and} \quad \xi = kx + ly + pz + qs + \omega t, \quad (11)$$

where k, l, p, q and ω are nonzero constants. Now using transformation (11) in to Eq. (10), the following ordinary differential equation (ODE):

$$N(u, u', u'', \dots) = 0. \quad (12)$$

Step 2: Assuming that by means of $(m + \frac{G'}{G})$ expansion method [21]. The traveling wave solution of Eq (12) has in the following form:

$$\begin{aligned} u(\xi) &= \sum_{i=-M}^M a_i(m + F)^i \\ &= a_{-M}(m + F)^{-M} + \dots + ma_0 + a_1(m + F) + \dots + a_M(m + F)^M, \end{aligned} \quad (13)$$

where $a_i, i = 0, 1, \dots, n$ and m are nonzero constants. According to the principles of balance, we find the value of n . In this manuscript, we define F to be a function as:

$$F = \frac{G'(\xi)}{G(\xi)}, \quad (14)$$

where $G(\xi)$ satisfy $G'' + (\lambda + 2m)G' + \mu G = 0$.

Step 3: To determine the positive integer M , take a homogeneous balance between the highest-order nonlinear terms and the derivatives of the highest order linear terms appearing in Eq. (12).

Step 4: By substituting Eq (13) and M in to (12) and equating the coefficient of $(m + F)^n$ ($n = 0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots$) in to zero the system of algebraic equations can be genrated. By solving the system, the a_i ($i = 0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots M$) and remaining constants can be found. We get the exact solutions of Eq. (10)

4. APPLICATION OF THE $(M + \frac{G'}{G})$ EXPANSION METHOD FOR THE SOLUTION OF THE TIME-FRACTIONAL (4+1)-DIMENSIONAL BLMP EQUATION

In this section, we have applied $(m + \frac{G'}{G})$ expansion method for getting the exact solutions for (4+1)-dimensional Boiti-Leon-Manna-Pempinelli equation.

Consider the (4+1)-dimensional fractional Boiti-Leon-Manna-Pempinelli equation

$$\begin{aligned} D_t^\alpha D_y^\alpha u + D_t^\alpha D_z^\alpha u + D_t^\alpha D_s^\alpha u + a D_y^\alpha D_x^{3\alpha} u + a D_z^\alpha D_x^{3\alpha} u + a D_s^\alpha D_x^{3\alpha} u \\ + b D_x^\alpha u (D_y^\alpha D_x^\alpha u + D_z^\alpha D_x^\alpha u + D_s^\alpha D_x^\alpha u) + b D_x^{2\alpha} u (D_y^\alpha u + D_z^\alpha u + D_s^\alpha u) = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (15)$$

We introduce the following transformations :

$$\begin{aligned} u(x, y, z, s, t) &= u(\xi), \\ \xi &= \frac{kx^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)} + \frac{ly^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)} + \frac{pz^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)} + \frac{qs^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)} + \frac{\omega t^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)}, \end{aligned} \quad (16)$$

where k, l, p, q, ω are constant. Substituting Eq.(16) into Eq.(15), we obtain

$$(l + p + q) (\omega u''(\xi) + a \cdot k^3 u^{(IV)}(\xi) + 2 \cdot b \cdot k^2 u'(\xi) u''(\xi)) = 0. \quad (17)$$

According to the $(m + \frac{G'}{G})$ expansion method, we suppose that

$$\begin{aligned} u(\xi) &= \sum_{i=-M}^M a_i (m + F)^i, \\ &= a_{-M} (m + F)^{-M} + \dots + m a_0 + a_1 (m + F) + \dots + a_M (m + F)^M, \end{aligned} \quad (18)$$

where a_i ($i = 0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots, \pm M$) and m are constants. Here, by equating the dominant terms from Eq.(17) $u^{(IV)}(\xi)$ and $u'(\xi)u''(\xi)$, we have $M = 1$. Therefore, by Eq.(18) we have

$$u(\xi) = a_{-1} ((m + F))^{-1} + a_0 + a_1 (m + F), \quad (19)$$

where a_{-1}, a_0, a_1, m are constant.

Substituting Eq.(19) together with Eq.(14) into Eq.(17), then equating every coefficient of $\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-i} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^j$ ($i = 0, 1, 2, 3, \dots$) to zero, the system of nonlinear algebraic equations can be generated for $a_{-1}, a_0, a_1, \omega, l, p, q$ and k follows

$$\begin{aligned} \left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^0 \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^0 : & \quad ak^3la_1\lambda^3\mu + 6ak^3la_1\lambda^2m\mu + 12ak^3la_1\lambda m^2\mu \\ & \quad + 8ak^3la_1m^3\mu + ak^3pa_1\lambda^3\mu + ak^3qa_1\lambda^3\mu \\ & \quad + 6ak^3pa_1\lambda^2m\mu + 6ak^3qa_1\lambda^2m\mu + 12ak^3pa_1\lambda m^2\mu \\ & \quad + 12ak^3qa_1\lambda m^2\mu + 8ak^3pa_1m^3\mu + 8ak^3qa_1m^3\mu \\ & \quad + 8ak^3la_1\lambda\mu^2 + 16ak^3la_1m\mu^2 + 8ak^3pa_1\lambda\mu^2 \\ & \quad + 8ak^3qa_1\lambda\mu^2 + 16ak^3pa_1m\mu^2 + 16ak^3qa_1m\mu^2 \\ & \quad - 2bk^2a_1^2l\lambda\mu^2 - 4bk^2a_1^2lm\mu^2 - 2bk^2a_1^2p\lambda\mu^2 \\ & \quad - 2bk^2a_1^2q\lambda\mu^2 - 4bk^2a_1^2pm\mu^2 - 4bk^2a_1^2qm\mu^2 \\ & \quad + wla_1\lambda\mu + 2wla_1m\mu + wpa_1\lambda\mu + wqa_1\lambda\mu \\ & \quad + 2wpa_1m\mu + 2wqa_1m\mu = 0. \end{aligned} \quad (20)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^0 \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^1 : & \quad ak^3l\lambda^4a_1 + 8ak^3l\lambda^3ma_1 + 24ak^3l\lambda^2m^2a_1 + 32ak^3l\lambda m^3a_1 \\ & \quad + 16ak^3lm^4a_1 + ak^3\lambda^4pa_1 + ak^3\lambda^4qa_1 + 8ak^3\lambda^3mpa_1 \\ & \quad + 8ak^3\lambda^3mqa_1 + 24ak^3\lambda^2m^2pa_1 + 24ak^3\lambda^2m^2qa_1 \\ & \quad + 32ak^3\lambda m^3pa_1 + 32ak^3\lambda m^3qa_1 + 16ak^3m^4pa_1 \\ & \quad + 16ak^3m^4qa_1 + 22ak^3l\lambda^2\mu a_1 + 88ak^3l\lambda m\mu a_1 \\ & \quad + 88ak^3lm^2\mu a_1 + 22ak^3\lambda^2\mu pa_1 + 22ak^3\lambda^2\mu qa_1 \\ & \quad + 88ak^3\lambda m\mu pa_1 + 88ak^3\lambda m\mu qa_1 + 88ak^3m^2\mu pa_1 \\ & \quad + 88ak^3m^2\mu qa_1 - 4bk^2l\lambda^2\mu a_1^2 - 16bk^2l\lambda m\mu a_1^2 \\ & \quad - 16bk^2lm^2\mu a_1^2 - 4bk^2\lambda^2\mu pa_1^2 - 4bk^2\lambda^2\mu qa_1^2 \\ & \quad - 16bk^2\lambda m\mu pa_1^2 - 16bk^2\lambda m\mu qa_1^2 - 16bk^2m^2\mu pa_1^2 \\ & \quad - 16bk^2m^2\mu qa_1^2 + 16ak^3l\mu^2a_1 + 16ak^3\mu^2pa_1 \\ & \quad + 16ak^3\mu^2qa_1 - 4bk^2l\mu^2a_1^2 - 4bk^2\mu^2pa_1^2 - 4bk^2\mu^2qa_1^2 \\ & \quad + l\lambda^2wa_1 + 4l\lambda mwa_1 + 4lm^2wa_1 + \lambda^2pwa_1 + \lambda^2qwa_1 \\ & \quad + 4\lambda mpwa_1 + 4\lambda mqla_1 + 4m^2pwa_1 + 4m^2qla_1 \\ & \quad + 2l\mu wa_1 + 2\mu pwa_1 + 2\mu qwa_1 = 0. \end{aligned} \quad (21)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^0 \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^2 : & 15ak^3l\lambda^3a_1 + 90ak^3l\lambda^2ma_1 + 180ak^3l\lambda m^2a_1 \\
& +120ak^3lm^3a_1 + 15ak^3\lambda^3pa_1 + 15ak^3\lambda^3qa_1 \\
& +9ak^3\lambda^2mpa_1 + 90ak^3\lambda^2mqa_1 + 180ak^3\lambda m^2pa_1 \\
& +180ak^3\lambda m^2qa_1 + 120ak^3m^3pa_1 + 120ak^3m^3qa_1 \\
& -2bk^2l\lambda^3a_1^2 - 12bk^2l\lambda^2ma_1^2 - 24bk^2l\lambda m^2a_1^2 \\
& -16bk^2lm^3a_1^2 - 2bk^2\lambda^3pa_1^2 - 2bk^2\lambda^3qa_1^2 \\
& -12bk^2\lambda^2mpa_1^2 - 12bk^2\lambda^2mqa_1^2 - 24bk^2\lambda m^2pa_1^2 \\
& -24bk^2\lambda m^2qa_1^2 - 16bk^2m^3pa_1^2 - 16bk^2m^3qa_1^2 \\
& +60ak^3l\lambda\mu a_1 + 120ak^3lm\mu a_1 + 60ak^3\lambda\mu pa_1 \\
& +60ak^3\lambda\mu qa_1 + 120ak^3m\mu pa_1 + 120ak^3m\mu qa_1 \\
& -12bk^2l\lambda\mu a_1^2 - 24bk^2lm\mu a_1^2 - 12bk^2\lambda\mu pa_1^2 \\
& -12bk^2\lambda\mu qa_1^2 - 24bk^2m\mu pa_1^2 - 24bk^2m\mu qa_1^2 \\
& +3l\lambda wa_1 + 6lmwa_1 + 3lpwa_1 + 3lqwa_1 + 6mpwa_1 \\
& +6qwa_1m15ak^3l\lambda^3a_1 + 90ak^3l\lambda^2ma_1 + 180ak^3l\lambda m^2a_1 \\
& +120ak^3lm^3a_1 + 15ak^3\lambda^3pa_1 + 15ak^3\lambda^3qa_1 \\
& +90ak^3\lambda^2mpa_1 + 90ak^3\lambda^2mqa_1 + 180ak^3\lambda m^2pa_1 \\
& +180ak^3\lambda m^2qa_1 + 120ak^3m^3pa_1 + 120ak^3m^3qa_1 \\
& -2bk^2l\lambda^3a_1^2 - 12bk^2l\lambda^2ma_1^2 - 24bk^2l\lambda m^2a_1^2 \\
& -16bk^2lm^3a_1^2 - 2bk^2\lambda^3pa_1^2 - 2bk^2\lambda^3qa_1^2 \\
& -12bk^2\lambda^2mpa_1^2 - 12bk^2\lambda^2mqa_1^2 - 24bk^2\lambda m^2pa_1^2 \\
& -24bk^2\lambda m^2qa_1^2 - 16bk^2m^3pa_1^2 - 16bk^2m^3qa_1^2 \\
& +60ak^3l\lambda\mu a_1 + 120ak^3lm\mu a_1 + 60ak^3\lambda\mu pa_1 \\
& +60ak^3\lambda\mu qa_1 + 120ak^3m\mu pa_1 + 120ak^3m\mu qa_1 \\
& -12bk^2l\lambda\mu a_1^2 - 24bk^2lm\mu a_1^2 - 12bk^2\lambda\mu pa_1^2 \\
& -12bk^2\lambda\mu qa_1^2 - 24bk^2m\mu pa_1^2 - 24bk^2m\mu qa_1^2 \\
& +3l\lambda wa_1 + 6lmwa_1 + 3lpwa_1 + 3lqwa_1 \\
& +6mpwa_1 + 6mqwa_1 = 0.
\end{aligned} \tag{22}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^0 \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^3 : & \quad 50 ak^3 l \lambda^2 a_1 + 200 ak^3 l \lambda m a_1 + 200 ak^3 l m^2 a_1 \\
& + 50 ak^3 \lambda^2 p a_1 + 50 ak^3 \lambda^2 q a_1 + 200 ak^3 \lambda m p a_1 \\
& + 200 ak^3 \lambda m q a_1 + 200 ak^3 m^2 p a_1 + 200 ak^3 m^2 q a_1 \\
& - 8 bk^2 l \lambda^2 a_1^2 - 32 bk^2 l \lambda m a_1^2 - 32 bk^2 l m^2 a_1^2 \\
& - 8 bk^2 \lambda^2 p a_1^2 - 8 bk^2 \lambda^2 q a_1^2 - 32 bk^2 \lambda m p a_1^2 \\
& - 32 bk^2 \lambda m q a_1^2 - 32 bk^2 m^2 p a_1^2 - 32 bk^2 m^2 q a_1^2 \\
& + 40 ak^3 l \mu a_1 + 40 ak^3 \mu p a_1 + 40 ak^3 \mu q a_1 \\
& - 8 bk^2 l \mu a_1^2 - 8 bk^2 \mu p a_1^2 - 8 bk^2 \mu q a_1^2 \\
& + 2 l w a_1 + 2 p w a_1 + 2 q w a_1 = 0. \tag{23}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^0 \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^4 : & \quad 60 ak^3 l \lambda a_1 + 120 ak^3 l m a_1 + 60 ak^3 \lambda p a_1 \\
& + 60 ak^3 \lambda q a_1 + 120 ak^3 m p a_1 + 120 ak^3 m q a_1 \\
& - 10 bk^2 l \lambda a_1^2 - 20 bk^2 l m a_1^2 - 10 bk^2 \lambda p a_1^2 \\
& - 10 bk^2 \lambda q a_1^2 - 20 bk^2 m p a_1^2 - 20 bk^2 m q a_1^2 = 0. \tag{24}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^0 \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^5 : & \quad 24 ak^3 l a_1 + 24 ak^3 p a_1 + 24 ak^3 q a_1 - 4 bk^2 l a_1^2 \\
& - 4 bk^2 p a_1^2 - 4 bk^2 q a_1^2 = 0. \tag{25}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-2} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^0 : & \quad -ak^3 l a_{-1} \lambda^3 \mu - 6 ak^3 l a_{-1} \lambda^2 m \mu - 12 ak^3 l a_{-1} m^2 \lambda \mu \\
& - 8 ak^3 l a_{-1} m^3 \mu - ak^3 p a_{-1} \lambda^3 \mu - ak^3 q a_{-1} \lambda^3 \mu \\
& - 6 ak^3 p a_{-1} \lambda^2 m \mu - 6 ak^3 q a_{-1} \lambda^2 m \mu \\
& - 12 ak^3 p a_{-1} m^2 \lambda \mu - 12 ak^3 q a_{-1} m^2 \lambda \mu \\
& - 8 ak^3 p a_{-1} m^3 \mu - 8 ak^3 q a_{-1} m^3 \mu - 8 ak^3 l a_{-1} \mu^2 \lambda \\
& - 16 ak^3 l a_{-1} \mu^2 m - 8 ak^3 p a_{-1} \mu^2 \lambda - 8 ak^3 q a_{-1} \mu^2 \lambda \\
& - 16 ak^3 p a_{-1} \mu^2 m - 16 ak^3 q a_{-1} \mu^2 m + 4 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 l \mu^2 \lambda \\
& + 8 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 l \mu^2 m + 4 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 p \mu^2 \lambda - 2 w q a_{-1} m \mu \\
& + 4 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 q \mu^2 \lambda + 8 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 p \mu^2 m \\
& + 8 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 q \mu^2 m - w l a_{-1} \lambda \mu - 2 w l a_{-1} m \mu \\
& - w p a_{-1} \lambda \mu - w q a_{-1} \lambda \mu - 2 w p a_{-1} m \mu = 0. \tag{26}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-2} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right) : & -ak^3l\lambda^4a_{-1} - 8ak^3l\lambda^3ma_{-1} - 24ak^3l\lambda^2m^2a_{-1} \\
& -32ak^3l\lambda m^3a_{-1} - 16ak^3lm^4a_{-1} - ak^3\lambda^4pa_{-1} \\
& -ak^3\lambda^4qa_{-1} - 8ak^3\lambda^3mpa_{-1} - 8ak^3\lambda^3mqa_{-1} \\
& -24ak^3\lambda^2m^2pa_{-1} - 24ak^3\lambda^2m^2qa_{-1} - 32ak^3\lambda m^3pa_{-1} \\
& -32ak^3\lambda m^3qa_{-1} - 16ak^3m^4pa_{-1} - 16ak^3m^4qa_{-1} \\
& -22ak^3l\lambda^2\mu a_{-1} - 88ak^3l\lambda m\mu a_{-1} - 88ak^3lm^2\mu a_{-1} \\
& -22ak^3\lambda^2\mu pa_{-1} - 22ak^3\lambda^2\mu qa_{-1} - 88ak^3\lambda m\mu pa_{-1} \\
& -88ak^3\lambda m\mu qa_{-1} - 88ak^3m^2\mu pa_{-1} - 88ak^3m^2\mu qa_{-1} \\
& +8bk^2l\lambda^2\mu a_{-1}a_1 + 32bk^2l\lambda m\mu a_{-1}a_1 + 32bk^2lm^2\mu a_{-1}a_1 \\
& +8bk^2\lambda^2\mu pa_{-1}a_1 + 8bk^2\lambda^2\mu qa_{-1}a_1 + 32bk^2\lambda m\mu pa_{-1}a_1 \\
& +32bk^2\lambda m\mu qa_{-1}a_1 + 32bk^2m^2\mu pa_{-1}a_1 + 8bk^2\mu^2qa_{-1}a_1 \\
& +32bk^2m^2\mu qa_{-1}a_1 - 16ak^3l\mu^2a_{-1} - 16ak^3\mu^2pa_{-1} \\
& -16ak^3\mu^2qa_{-1} + 8bk^2l\mu^2a_{-1}a_1 + 8bk^2\mu^2pa_{-1}a_1 \\
& -l\lambda^2wa_{-1} - 4l\lambda mwa_{-1} - 4lm^2wa_{-1} - \lambda^2pwa_{-1} \\
& -\lambda^2qwa_{-1} - 4\lambda mpwa_{-1} - 4\lambda mqwa_{-1} - 4m^2pwa_{-1} \\
& -4m^2qwa_{-1} - 2l\mu wa_{-1} - 2\mu pwa_{-1} - 2\mu qwa_{-1} = 0. \quad (27)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-2} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^2 : & -ak^3l\lambda^4a_{-1} - 8ak^3l\lambda^3ma_{-1} - 24ak^3l\lambda^2m^2a_{-1} \\
& -32ak^3l\lambda m^3a_{-1} - 16ak^3lm^4a_{-1} - ak^3\lambda^4pa_{-1} \\
& -ak^3\lambda^4qa_{-1} - 8ak^3\lambda^3mpa_{-1} - 8ak^3\lambda^3mqa_{-1} \\
& -24ak^3\lambda^2m^2pa_{-1} - 24ak^3\lambda^2m^2qa_{-1} - 32ak^3\lambda m^3pa_{-1} \\
& -32ak^3\lambda m^3qa_{-1} - 16ak^3m^4pa_{-1} - 16ak^3m^4qa_{-1} \\
& -22ak^3l\lambda^2\mu a_{-1} - 88ak^3l\lambda m\mu a_{-1} - 88ak^3lm^2\mu a_{-1} \\
& -22ak^3\lambda^2\mu pa_{-1} - 22ak^3\lambda^2\mu qa_{-1} - 88ak^3\lambda m\mu pa_{-1} \\
& -88ak^3\lambda m\mu qa_{-1} - 88ak^3m^2\mu pa_{-1} - 88ak^3m^2\mu qa_{-1} \\
& +8bk^2l\lambda^2\mu a_{-1}a_1 + 32bk^2l\lambda m\mu a_{-1}a_1 - \lambda^2qwa_{-1} \\
& +32bk^2lm^2\mu a_{-1}a_1 + 8bk^2\lambda^2\mu pa_{-1}a_1 - l\lambda^2wa_{-1} \\
& +8bk^2\lambda^2\mu qa_{-1}a_1 + 32bk^2\lambda m\mu pa_{-1}a_1 - 2\mu qwa_{-1} \\
& +32bk^2\lambda m\mu qa_{-1}a_1 + 32bk^2m^2\mu pa_{-1}a_1 - 2\mu pwa_{-1} \\
& +32bk^2m^2\mu qa_{-1}a_1 - 16ak^3l\mu^2a_{-1} - 16ak^3\mu^2pa_{-1} \\
& -16ak^3\mu^2qa_{-1} + 8bk^2l\mu^2a_{-1}a_1 + 8bk^2\mu^2pa_{-1}a_1 \\
& +8bk^2\mu^2qa_{-1}a_1 - 4l\lambda mwa_{-1} - 4lm^2wa_{-1} \\
& -\lambda^2pwa_{-1} - 4\lambda mpwa_{-1} - 4\lambda mqwa_{-1} \\
& -4m^2pwa_{-1} - 4m^2qwa_{-1} - 2l\mu wa_{-1} = 0. \quad (28)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-2} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^3 : & -50 ak^3 la_{-1} \lambda^2 - 200 ak^3 la_{-1} \lambda m - 200 ak^3 la_{-1} m^2 \\
& -50 ak^3 pa_{-1} \lambda^2 - 50 ak^3 qa_{-1} \lambda^2 - 200 ak^3 pa_{-1} \lambda m \\
& -200 ak^3 qa_{-1} \lambda m - 200 ak^3 pa_{-1} m^2 - 200 ak^3 qa_{-1} m^2 \\
& +16 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 l \lambda^2 + 64 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 l \lambda m + 64 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 l m^2 \\
& +16 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 p \lambda^2 + 16 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 q \lambda^2 + 64 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 p \lambda m \\
& +64 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 q \lambda m + 64 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 p m^2 \\
& +64 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 q m^2 - 40 ak^3 la_{-1} \mu - 40 ak^3 pa_{-1} \mu \\
& -40 ak^3 qa_{-1} \mu + 16 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 l \mu + 16 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 p \mu \\
& +16 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 q \mu - 2 w la_{-1} - 2 w pa_{-1} \\
& -2 w qa_{-1} = 0.
\end{aligned} \tag{29}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-2} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^4 : & -60 ak^3 l \lambda a_{-1} - 120 ak^3 l m a_{-1} - 60 ak^3 \lambda p a_{-1} \\
& -60 ak^3 \lambda q a_{-1} - 120 ak^3 m p a_{-1} - 120 ak^3 m q a_{-1} \\
& +20 bk^2 l \lambda a_{-1} a_1 + 40 bk^2 l m a_{-1} a_1 + 20 bk^2 \lambda p a_{-1} a_1 \\
& +20 bk^2 \lambda q a_{-1} a_1 + 40 bk^2 m p a_{-1} a_1 \\
& +40 bk^2 m q a_{-1} a_1 = 0.
\end{aligned} \tag{30}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-2} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^5 : & -24 ak^3 la_{-1} - 24 ak^3 pa_{-1} - 24 ak^3 qa_{-1} \\
& +8 bk^2 la_{-1} a_1 + 8 bk^2 pa_{-1} a_1 + 8 bk^2 qa_{-1} a_1 = 0.
\end{aligned} \tag{31}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-3} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^0 : & 14 ak^3 la_{-1} \lambda^2 \mu^2 + 56 ak^3 la_{-1} \lambda m \mu^2 + 56 ak^3 la_{-1} m^2 \mu^2 \\
& +14 ak^3 pa_{-1} \lambda^2 \mu^2 + 14 ak^3 qa_{-1} \lambda^2 \mu^2 + 16 ak^3 pa_{-1} \mu^3 \\
& +56 ak^3 qa_{-1} \lambda m \mu^2 + 56 ak^3 pa_{-1} m^2 \mu^2 + 16 ak^3 la_{-1} \mu^3 \\
& +56 ak^3 qa_{-1} m^2 \mu^2 + 56 ak^3 pa_{-1} \lambda m \mu^2 - 4 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 q \mu^3 \\
& -4 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 l \mu^3 - 4 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 p \mu^3 + 16 ak^3 qa_{-1} \mu^3 \\
& +2 w la_{-1} \mu^2 + 2 w pa_{-1} \mu^2 + 2 w qa_{-1} \mu^2 = 0.
\end{aligned} \tag{32}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-3} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right) : & \quad 28 ak^3 la_{-1} \lambda^3 \mu + 168 ak^3 la_{-1} \lambda^2 m \mu + 336 ak^3 la_{-1} m^2 \lambda \mu \\
& + 224 ak^3 la_{-1} m^3 \mu + 28 ak^3 pa_{-1} \lambda^3 \mu + 28 ak^3 qa_{-1} \lambda^3 \mu \\
& + 168 ak^3 pa_{-1} \lambda^2 m \mu + 168 ak^3 qa_{-1} \lambda^2 m \mu + 8 w qa_{-1} m \mu \\
& + 336 ak^3 pa_{-1} m^2 \lambda \mu + 336 ak^3 qa_{-1} m^2 \lambda \mu + 8 w pa_{-1} m \mu \\
& + 224 ak^3 pa_{-1} m^3 \mu + 224 ak^3 qa_{-1} m^3 \mu + 104 ak^3 la_{-1} \lambda \mu^2 \\
& + 208 ak^3 la_{-1} m \mu^2 + 104 ak^3 pa_{-1} \lambda \mu^2 + 104 ak^3 qa_{-1} \lambda \mu^2 \\
& + 208 ak^3 pa_{-1} m \mu^2 + 208 ak^3 qa_{-1} m \mu^2 + 4 w qa_{-1} \lambda \mu \\
& - 12 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 l \lambda \mu^2 - 24 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 l m \mu^2 + 4 w pa_{-1} \lambda \mu \\
& - 24 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 p m \mu^2 - 24 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 q m \mu^2 + 4 w la_{-1} \lambda \mu \\
& - 12 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 p \lambda \mu^2 + 8 w la_{-1} m \mu \\
& - 12 bk^2 a_{-1} a_1 q \lambda \mu^2 = 0.
\end{aligned} \tag{33}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-3} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^2 : & \quad 14 ak^3 l \lambda^4 a_{-1} + 112 ak^3 l \lambda^3 m a_{-1} + 336 ak^3 l \lambda^2 m^2 a_{-1} \\
& + 448 ak^3 l \lambda m^3 a_{-1} + 224 ak^3 l m^4 a_{-1} + 448 ak^3 \lambda m^3 pa_{-1} \\
& + 14 ak^3 \lambda^4 qa_{-1} + 112 ak^3 \lambda^3 m pa_{-1} + 112 ak^3 \lambda^3 m qa_{-1} \\
& + 336 ak^3 \lambda^2 m^2 pa_{-1} + 336 ak^3 \lambda^2 m^2 qa_{-1} + 14 ak^3 \lambda^4 pa_{-1} \\
& + 448 ak^3 \lambda m^3 qa_{-1} + 224 ak^3 m^4 pa_{-1} + 224 ak^3 m^4 qa_{-1} \\
& + 188 ak^3 l \lambda^2 \mu a_{-1} + 752 ak^3 l \lambda m \mu a_{-1} + 4 \mu p w a_{-1} \\
& + 188 ak^3 \lambda^2 \mu pa_{-1} + 188 ak^3 \lambda^2 \mu qa_{-1} + 8 \lambda m q w a_{-1} \\
& + 752 ak^3 \lambda m \mu qa_{-1} + 752 ak^3 m^2 \mu pa_{-1} + 8 l m^2 w a_{-1} \\
& - 12 bk^2 l \lambda^2 \mu a_{-1} a_1 - 48 bk^2 l \lambda m \mu a_{-1} a_1 + 8 m^2 p w a_{-1} \\
& - 12 bk^2 \lambda^2 \mu pa_{-1} a_1 - 12 bk^2 \lambda^2 \mu qa_{-1} a_1 + 4 \mu q w a_{-1} \\
& - 48 bk^2 \lambda m \mu qa_{-1} a_1 - 48 bk^2 m^2 \mu pa_{-1} a_1 + 2 l \lambda^2 w a_{-1} \\
& + 104 ak^3 l \mu^2 a_{-1} + 104 ak^3 \mu^2 pa_{-1} + 104 ak^3 \mu^2 qa_{-1} \\
& - 12 bk^2 l \mu^2 a_{-1} a_1 - 12 bk^2 \mu^2 pa_{-1} a_1 - 12 bk^2 \mu^2 qa_{-1} a_1 \\
& - 48 bk^2 m^2 \mu qa_{-1} a_1 - 48 bk^2 \lambda m \mu pa_{-1} a_1 + 8 l \lambda m w a_{-1} \\
& + 752 ak^3 m^2 \mu qa_{-1} + 2 \lambda^2 q w a_{-1} + 8 \lambda m p w a_{-1} \\
& - 48 bk^2 l m^2 \mu a_{-1} a_1 + 8 m^2 q w a_{-1} + 4 l \mu w a_{-1} \\
& + 752 ak^3 \lambda m \mu pa_{-1} + 2 \lambda^2 p w a_{-1} \\
& + 752 ak^3 l m^2 \mu a_{-1} = 0.
\end{aligned} \tag{34}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-3} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^3 : & 100 ak^3 l \lambda^3 a_{-1} + 600 ak^3 l \lambda^2 m a_{-1} + 1200 ak^3 l \lambda m^2 a_{-1} \\
& + 800 ak^3 l m^3 a_{-1} + 100 ak^3 \lambda^3 p a_{-1} + 100 ak^3 \lambda^3 q a_{-1} \\
& + 600 ak^3 \lambda^2 m p a_{-1} + 600 ak^3 \lambda^2 m q a_{-1} + 800 ak^3 m^3 q a_{-1} \\
& + 1200 ak^3 \lambda m^2 p a_{-1} + 800 ak^3 m^3 p a_{-1} - 4 bk^2 \lambda^3 q a_{-1} a_1 \\
& + 1200 ak^3 \lambda m^2 q a_{-1} - 48 bk^2 l \lambda m^2 a_{-1} a_1 + 4 \lambda q w a_{-1} \\
& - 4 bk^2 l \lambda^3 a_{-1} a_1 - 24 bk^2 l \lambda^2 m a_{-1} a_1 + 640 ak^3 l m \mu a_{-1} \\
& - 32 bk^2 l m^3 a_{-1} a_1 - 4 bk^2 \lambda^3 p a_{-1} a_1 - 48 bk^2 \lambda m^2 p a_{-1} a_1 \\
& - 24 bk^2 \lambda^2 m p a_{-1} a_1 - 24 bk^2 \lambda^2 m q a_{-1} a_1 + 4 \lambda p w a_{-1} \\
& - 48 bk^2 \lambda m^2 q a_{-1} a_1 - 32 bk^2 m^3 p a_{-1} a_1 + 8 l m w a_{-1} \\
& + 320 ak^3 l \lambda \mu a_{-1} + 320 ak^3 \lambda \mu p a_{-1} + 640 ak^3 m \mu q a_{-1} \\
& + 320 ak^3 \lambda \mu q a_{-1} + 640 ak^3 m \mu p a_{-1} - 48 bk^2 m \mu q a_{-1} a_1 \\
& - 24 bk^2 l \lambda \mu a_{-1} a_1 - 48 bk^2 l m \mu a_{-1} a_1 + 8 m q w a_{-1} \\
& - 24 bk^2 \lambda \mu q a_{-1} a_1 - 48 bk^2 m \mu p a_{-1} a_1 + 8 m p w a_{-1} \\
& - 32 bk^2 m^3 q a_{-1} a_1 - 24 bk^2 \lambda \mu p a_{-1} a_1 + 4 l \lambda w a_{-1} = 0. \quad (35)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-3} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^4 : & 230 ak^3 l \lambda^2 a_{-1} + 920 ak^3 l \lambda m a_{-1} + 920 ak^3 l m^2 a_{-1} \\
& + 230 ak^3 \lambda^2 p a_{-1} + 230 ak^3 \lambda^2 q a_{-1} + 920 ak^3 \lambda m p a_{-1} \\
& + 920 ak^3 \lambda m q a_{-1} + 920 ak^3 m^2 p a_{-1} + 920 ak^3 m^2 q a_{-1} \\
& - 12 bk^2 l \lambda^2 a_{-1} a_1 - 48 bk^2 l \lambda m a_{-1} a_1 - 48 bk^2 l m^2 a_{-1} a_1 \\
& - 12 bk^2 \lambda^2 p a_{-1} a_1 - 12 bk^2 \lambda^2 q a_{-1} a_1 + 2 q w a_{-1} \\
& - 48 bk^2 \lambda m q a_{-1} a_1 - 48 bk^2 m^2 p a_{-1} a_1 + 2 p w a_{-1} \\
& + 160 ak^3 l \mu a_{-1} + 160 ak^3 \mu p a_{-1} + 160 ak^3 \mu q a_{-1} \\
& - 12 bk^2 l \mu a_{-1} a_1 - 12 bk^2 \mu p a_{-1} a_1 - 12 bk^2 \mu q a_{-1} a_1 \\
& - 48 bk^2 \lambda m p a_{-1} a_1 - 48 bk^2 m^2 q a_{-1} a_1 + 2 l w a_{-1} = 0. \quad (36)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-3} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^5 : & 216 ak^3 l \lambda a_{-1} + 432 ak^3 l m a_{-1} + 216 ak^3 \lambda p a_{-1} \\
& + 216 ak^3 \lambda q a_{-1} + 432 ak^3 m p a_{-1} + 432 ak^3 m q a_{-1} \\
& - 12 bk^2 l \lambda a_{-1} a_1 - 24 bk^2 l m a_{-1} a_1 - 12 bk^2 \lambda p a_{-1} a_1 \\
& - 12 bk^2 \lambda q a_{-1} a_1 - 24 bk^2 m p a_{-1} a_1 - 24 bk^2 m q a_{-1} a_1 = 0. \quad (37)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-3} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^6 : & 72 ak^3 l a_{-1} + 72 ak^3 p a_{-1} + 72 ak^3 q a_{-1} \\
& - 4 bk^2 l a_{-1} a_1 - 4 bk^2 p a_{-1} a_1 - 4 bk^2 q a_{-1} a_1 = 0. \quad (38)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-4} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^0 : \begin{aligned} & -36 ak^3 la_{-1} \mu^3 \lambda - 72 ak^3 la_{-1} \mu^3 m - 36 ak^3 pa_{-1} \mu^3 \lambda \\ & -36 ak^3 qa_{-1} \mu^3 \lambda - 72 ak^3 pa_{-1} \mu^3 m - 72 ak^3 qa_{-1} \mu^3 m \\ & -2 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 l \lambda \mu^2 - 4 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 l m \mu^2 - 2 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 p \lambda \mu^2 \\ & -2 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 q \lambda \mu^2 - 4 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 p m \mu^2 - 4 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 q m \mu^2 = 0. \end{aligned} \quad (39)$$

$$\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-4} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^1 : \begin{aligned} & -108 ak^3 la_{-1} \lambda^2 \mu^2 - 432 ak^3 la_{-1} \lambda m \mu^2 - 72 ak^3 qa_{-1} \mu^3 \\ & -108 ak^3 pa_{-1} \lambda^2 \mu^2 - 108 ak^3 qa_{-1} \lambda^2 \mu^2 - 72 ak^3 pa_{-1} \mu^3 \\ & -432 ak^3 qa_{-1} \lambda m \mu^2 - 432 ak^3 pa_{-1} m^2 \mu^2 - 4 bk^2 \mu^2 qa_{-1}^2 \\ & -432 ak^3 pa_{-1} \lambda m \mu^2 - 432 ak^3 la_{-1} m^2 \mu^2 - 72 ak^3 la_{-1} \mu^3 \\ & -4 bk^2 l \lambda^2 \mu a_{-1}^2 - 16 bk^2 l \lambda m \mu a_{-1}^2 - 16 bk^2 l m^2 \mu a_{-1}^2 \\ & -432 ak^3 qa_{-1} m^2 \mu^2 - 4 bk^2 \lambda^2 \mu pa_{-1}^2 - 4 bk^2 \lambda^2 \mu qa_{-1}^2 \\ & -16 bk^2 \lambda m \mu qa_{-1}^2 - 16 bk^2 m^2 \mu pa_{-1}^2 - 4 bk^2 \mu^2 pa_{-1}^2 \\ & -16 bk^2 \lambda m \mu pa_{-1}^2 - 16 bk^2 m^2 \mu qa_{-1}^2 - 4 bk^2 l \mu^2 a_{-1}^2 = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (40)$$

$$\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-4} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^2 : \begin{aligned} & -108 ak^3 la_{-1} \lambda^3 \mu - 648 ak^3 la_{-1} \lambda^2 m \mu - 108 ak^3 qa_{-1} \lambda^3 \mu \\ & -1296 ak^3 la_{-1} m^2 \lambda \mu - 2 bk^2 \lambda^3 pa_{-1}^2 - 108 ak^3 pa_{-1} \lambda^3 \mu \\ & -1296 ak^3 pa_{-1} m^2 \lambda \mu - 864 ak^3 la_{-1} m^3 \mu - 2 bk^2 \lambda^3 qa_{-1}^2 \\ & -648 ak^3 pa_{-1} \lambda^2 m \mu - 648 ak^3 qa_{-1} \lambda^2 m \mu - 16 bk^2 m^3 qa_{-1}^2 \\ & -1296 ak^3 qa_{-1} m^2 \lambda \mu - 12 bk^2 \lambda \mu qa_{-1}^2 - 16 bk^2 m^3 pa_{-1}^2 \\ & -864 ak^3 qa_{-1} m^3 \mu - 24 bk^2 m \mu pa_{-1}^2 - 24 bk^2 m \mu qa_{-1}^2 \\ & -324 ak^3 la_{-1} \lambda \mu^2 - 648 ak^3 la_{-1} m \mu^2 - 324 ak^3 pa_{-1} \lambda \mu^2 \\ & -324 ak^3 qa_{-1} \lambda \mu^2 - 648 ak^3 pa_{-1} m \mu^2 - 648 ak^3 qa_{-1} m \mu^2 \\ & -2 bk^2 l \lambda^3 a_{-1}^2 - 12 bk^2 l \lambda^2 m a_{-1}^2 - 24 bk^2 l \lambda m^2 a_{-1}^2 \\ & -16 bk^2 l m^3 a_{-1}^2 - 864 ak^3 pa_{-1} m^3 \mu - 24 bk^2 \lambda m^2 qa_{-1}^2 \\ & -12 bk^2 \lambda^2 m pa_{-1}^2 - 12 bk^2 \lambda^2 m qa_{-1}^2 - 24 bk^2 \lambda m^2 pa_{-1}^2 \\ & -12 bk^2 l \lambda \mu a_{-1}^2 - 24 bk^2 l m \mu a_{-1}^2 - 12 bk^2 \lambda \mu pa_{-1}^2 = 0. \end{aligned} \quad (41)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-4} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^3 : & -36 ak^3 l \lambda^4 a_{-1} - 288 ak^3 l \lambda^3 m a_{-1} - 864 ak^3 l \lambda^2 m^2 a_{-1} \\
& -1152 ak^3 l \lambda m^3 a_{-1} - 576 ak^3 l m^4 a_{-1} - 36 ak^3 \lambda^4 p a_{-1} \\
& -36 ak^3 \lambda^4 q a_{-1} - 288 ak^3 \lambda^3 m p a_{-1} - 288 ak^3 \lambda^3 m q a_{-1} \\
& -864 ak^3 \lambda^2 m^2 p a_{-1} - 864 ak^3 \lambda^2 m^2 q a_{-1} - 1152 ak^3 \lambda m^3 p a_{-1} \\
& -1152 ak^3 \lambda m^3 q a_{-1} - 576 ak^3 m^4 p a_{-1} - 576 ak^3 m^4 q a_{-1} \\
& -432 ak^3 l \lambda^2 \mu a_{-1} - 1728 ak^3 l \lambda m \mu a_{-1} - 1728 ak^3 l m^2 \mu a_{-1} \\
& -432 ak^3 \lambda^2 \mu p a_{-1} - 432 ak^3 \lambda^2 \mu q a_{-1} - 1728 ak^3 \lambda m \mu p a_{-1} \\
& -1728 ak^3 \lambda m \mu q a_{-1} - 1728 ak^3 m^2 \mu p a_{-1} - 1728 ak^3 m^2 \mu q a_{-1} \\
& -216 ak^3 l \mu^2 a_{-1} - 216 ak^3 \mu^2 p a_{-1} - 216 ak^3 \mu^2 q a_{-1} \\
& -8 bk^2 l \lambda^2 a_{-1}^2 - 32 bk^2 l \lambda m a_{-1}^2 - 32 bk^2 l m^2 a_{-1}^2 \\
& -8 bk^2 \lambda^2 p a_{-1}^2 - 8 bk^2 \lambda^2 q a_{-1}^2 - 32 bk^2 \lambda m p a_{-1}^2 \\
& -32 bk^2 \lambda m q a_{-1}^2 - 32 bk^2 m^2 p a_{-1}^2 - 32 bk^2 m^2 q a_{-1}^2 \\
& -8 bk^2 l \mu a_{-1}^2 - 8 bk^2 \mu p a_{-1}^2 - 8 bk^2 \mu q a_{-1}^2 = 0. \quad (42)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-4} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^4 : & -180 ak^3 l \lambda^3 a_{-1} - 1080 ak^3 l \lambda^2 m a_{-1} - 2160 ak^3 l \lambda m^2 a_{-1} \\
& -1440 ak^3 l m^3 a_{-1} - 180 ak^3 \lambda^3 p a_{-1} - 180 ak^3 \lambda^3 q a_{-1} \\
& -1080 ak^3 \lambda^2 m p a_{-1} - 1080 ak^3 \lambda^2 m q a_{-1} - 2160 ak^3 \lambda m^2 p a_{-1} \\
& -2160 ak^3 \lambda m^2 q a_{-1} - 1440 ak^3 m^3 p a_{-1} - 1440 ak^3 m^3 q a_{-1} \\
& -540 ak^3 l \lambda \mu a_{-1} - 1080 ak^3 l m \mu a_{-1} - 540 ak^3 \lambda \mu p a_{-1} \\
& -540 ak^3 \lambda \mu q a_{-1} - 1080 ak^3 m \mu p a_{-1} - 1080 ak^3 m \mu q a_{-1} \\
& -10 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 l \lambda - 20 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 l m - 10 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 p \lambda \\
& -10 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 q \lambda - 20 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 p m - 20 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 q m = 0. \quad (43)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-4} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^5 : & -324 ak^3 l \lambda^2 a_{-1} - 1296 ak^3 l \lambda m a_{-1} - 1296 ak^3 l m^2 a_{-1} \\
& -324 ak^3 \lambda^2 p a_{-1} - 324 ak^3 \lambda^2 q a_{-1} - 1296 ak^3 \lambda m p a_{-1} \\
& -1296 ak^3 \lambda m q a_{-1} - 1296 ak^3 m^2 p a_{-1} - 1296 ak^3 m^2 q a_{-1} \\
& -216 ak^3 l \mu a_{-1} - 216 ak^3 \mu p a_{-1} - 216 ak^3 \mu q a_{-1} \\
& -4 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 l - 4 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 p - 4 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 q = 0. \quad (44)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-4} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^6 : & -252 ak^3 l \lambda a_{-1} - 504 ak^3 l m a_{-1} - 252 ak^3 \lambda p a_{-1} \\
& -252 ak^3 \lambda q a_{-1} - 504 ak^3 m p a_{-1} - 504 ak^3 m q a_{-1} = 0. \quad (45)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-4} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^7 : -72 ak^3 la_{-1} - 72 ak^3 pa_{-1} - 72 ak^3 qa_{-1} = 0. \quad (46)$$

$$\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-5} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^0 : 24 ak^3 la_{-1} \mu^4 + 24 ak^3 pa_{-1} \mu^4 + 24 ak^3 qa_{-1} \mu^4 \\ + 4 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 l \mu^3 + 4 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 p \mu^3 + 4 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 q \mu^3 = 0. \quad (47)$$

$$\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-5} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right) : 96 ak^3 la_{-1} \mu^3 \lambda + 192 ak^3 la_{-1} \mu^3 m + 96 ak^3 pa_{-1} \mu^3 \lambda \\ + 96 ak^3 qa_{-1} \mu^3 \lambda + 192 ak^3 pa_{-1} \mu^3 m + 192 ak^3 qa_{-1} \mu^3 m \\ + 12 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 l \lambda \mu^2 + 24 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 l m \mu^2 + 12 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 p \lambda \mu^2 \\ + 12 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 q \lambda \mu^2 + 24 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 p m \mu^2 + 24 bk^2 a_{-1}^2 q m \mu^2 = 0. \quad (48)$$

$$\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-5} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^2 : 144 ak^3 la_{-1} \lambda^2 \mu^2 + 576 ak^3 la_{-1} \lambda m \mu^2 + 576 ak^3 la_{-1} m^2 \mu^2 \\ + 144 ak^3 pa_{-1} \lambda^2 \mu^2 + 144 ak^3 qa_{-1} \lambda^2 \mu^2 + 576 ak^3 pa_{-1} \lambda m \mu^2 \\ + 576 ak^3 qa_{-1} \lambda m \mu^2 + 576 ak^3 pa_{-1} m^2 \mu^2 + 576 ak^3 qa_{-1} m^2 \mu^2 \\ + 96 ak^3 la_{-1} \mu^3 + 96 ak^3 pa_{-1} \mu^3 + 96 ak^3 qa_{-1} \mu^3 \\ + 12 bk^2 l \lambda^2 \mu a_{-1}^2 + 48 bk^2 l \lambda m \mu a_{-1}^2 + 48 bk^2 l m^2 \mu a_{-1}^2 \\ + 12 bk^2 \lambda^2 \mu pa_{-1}^2 + 12 bk^2 \lambda^2 \mu qa_{-1}^2 + 48 bk^2 \lambda m \mu pa_{-1}^2 \\ + 48 bk^2 \lambda m \mu qa_{-1}^2 + 48 bk^2 m^2 \mu pa_{-1}^2 + 48 bk^2 m^2 \mu qa_{-1}^2 \\ + 12 bk^2 l \mu^2 a_{-1}^2 + 12 bk^2 \mu^2 pa_{-1}^2 + 12 bk^2 \mu^2 qa_{-1}^2 = 0. \quad (49)$$

$$\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-5} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^3 : 96 ak^3 la_{-1} \lambda^3 \mu + 576 ak^3 la_{-1} \lambda^2 m \mu + 1152 ak^3 la_{-1} m^2 \lambda \mu \\ + 768 ak^3 la_{-1} m^3 \mu + 96 ak^3 pa_{-1} \lambda^3 \mu + 96 ak^3 qa_{-1} \lambda^3 \mu \\ + 576 ak^3 pa_{-1} \lambda^2 m \mu + 576 ak^3 qa_{-1} \lambda^2 m \mu + 1152 ak^3 pa_{-1} m^2 \lambda \mu \\ + 1152 ak^3 qa_{-1} m^2 \lambda \mu + 768 ak^3 pa_{-1} m^3 \mu + 768 ak^3 qa_{-1} m^3 \mu \\ + 288 ak^3 la_{-1} \lambda \mu^2 + 576 ak^3 la_{-1} m \mu^2 + 288 ak^3 pa_{-1} \lambda \mu^2 \\ + 288 ak^3 qa_{-1} \lambda \mu^2 + 576 ak^3 pa_{-1} m \mu^2 + 576 ak^3 qa_{-1} m \mu^2 \\ + 4 bk^2 l \lambda^3 a_{-1}^2 + 24 bk^2 l \lambda^2 m a_{-1}^2 + 48 bk^2 l \lambda m^2 a_{-1}^2 \\ + 32 bk^2 l m^3 a_{-1}^2 + 4 bk^2 \lambda^3 pa_{-1}^2 + 4 bk^2 \lambda^3 qa_{-1}^2 \\ + 24 bk^2 \lambda^2 m pa_{-1}^2 + 24 bk^2 \lambda^2 m qa_{-1}^2 + 48 bk^2 \lambda m^2 pa_{-1}^2 \\ + 48 bk^2 \lambda m^2 qa_{-1}^2 + 32 bk^2 m^3 pa_{-1}^2 + 32 bk^2 m^3 qa_{-1}^2 \\ + 24 bk^2 l \lambda \mu a_{-1}^2 + 48 bk^2 l m \mu a_{-1}^2 + 24 bk^2 \lambda \mu pa_{-1}^2 \\ + 24 bk^2 \lambda \mu qa_{-1}^2 + 48 bk^2 m \mu pa_{-1}^2 + 48 bk^2 m \mu qa_{-1}^2 = 0. \quad (50)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-5} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^4 : & 24 ak^3 l \lambda^4 a_{-1} + 192 ak^3 l \lambda^3 m a_{-1} + 576 ak^3 l \lambda^2 m^2 a_{-1} \\
& + 768 ak^3 l \lambda m^3 a_{-1} + 384 ak^3 l m^4 a_{-1} + 24 ak^3 \lambda^4 p a_{-1} \\
& + 24 ak^3 \lambda^4 q a_{-1} + 192 ak^3 \lambda^3 m p a_{-1} + 192 ak^3 \lambda^3 m q a_{-1} \\
& + 576 ak^3 \lambda^2 m^2 p a_{-1} + 576 ak^3 \lambda^2 m^2 q a_{-1} + 768 ak^3 \lambda m^3 p a_{-1} \\
& + 768 ak^3 \lambda m^3 q a_{-1} + 384 ak^3 m^4 p a_{-1} + 384 ak^3 m^4 q a_{-1} \\
& + 288 ak^3 l \lambda^2 \mu a_{-1} + 1152 ak^3 l \lambda m \mu a_{-1} + 1152 ak^3 l m^2 \mu a_{-1} \\
& + 288 ak^3 \lambda^2 \mu p a_{-1} + 288 ak^3 \lambda^2 \mu q a_{-1} + 1152 ak^3 \lambda m \mu p a_{-1} \\
& + 1152 ak^3 \lambda m \mu q a_{-1} + 1152 ak^3 m^2 \mu p a_{-1} + 1152 ak^3 m^2 \mu q a_{-1} \\
& + 144 ak^3 l \mu^2 a_{-1} + 144 ak^3 \mu^2 p a_{-1} + 144 ak^3 \mu^2 q a_{-1} \\
& + 12 bk^2 l \lambda^2 a_{-1}^2 + 48 bk^2 l \lambda m a_{-1}^2 + 48 bk^2 l m^2 a_{-1}^2 \\
& + 12 bk^2 \lambda^2 p a_{-1}^2 + 12 bk^2 \lambda^2 q a_{-1}^2 + 48 bk^2 \lambda m p a_{-1}^2 \\
& + 48 bk^2 \lambda m q a_{-1}^2 + 48 bk^2 m^2 p a_{-1}^2 + 48 bk^2 m^2 q a_{-1}^2 \\
& + 12 bk^2 l \mu a_{-1}^2 + 12 bk^2 \mu p a_{-1}^2 + 12 bk^2 \mu q a_{-1}^2 = 0. \quad (51)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-5} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^5 : & 96 ak^3 l a_{-1} \lambda^3 + 576 ak^3 l a_{-1} \lambda^2 m + 1152 ak^3 l a_{-1} m^2 \lambda \\
& + 768 ak^3 l a_{-1} m^3 + 96 ak^3 p a_{-1} \lambda^3 + 96 ak^3 q a_{-1} \lambda^3 \\
& + 576 ak^3 p a_{-1} \lambda^2 m + 576 ak^3 q a_{-1} \lambda^2 m + 1152 ak^3 p a_{-1} m^2 \lambda \\
& + 1152 ak^3 q a_{-1} m^2 \lambda + 768 ak^3 p a_{-1} m^3 + 768 ak^3 q a_{-1} m^3 \\
& + 288 ak^3 l \lambda \mu a_{-1} + 576 ak^3 l m \mu a_{-1} + 288 ak^3 \lambda \mu p a_{-1} \\
& + 288 ak^3 \lambda \mu q a_{-1} + 576 ak^3 m \mu p a_{-1} + 576 ak^3 m \mu q a_{-1} \\
& + 12 bk^2 l \lambda a_{-1}^2 + 24 bk^2 l m a_{-1}^2 + 12 bk^2 \lambda p a_{-1}^2 \\
& + 12 bk^2 \lambda q a_{-1}^2 + 24 bk^2 m p a_{-1}^2 + 24 bk^2 m q a_{-1}^2 = 0. \quad (52)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-5} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^6 : & 144 ak^3 l a_{-1} \lambda^2 + 576 ak^3 l a_{-1} \lambda m + 576 ak^3 l a_{-1} m^2 \\
& + 144 ak^3 p a_{-1} \lambda^2 + 144 ak^3 q a_{-1} \lambda^2 + 576 ak^3 p a_{-1} \lambda m \\
& + 576 ak^3 q a_{-1} \lambda m + 576 ak^3 p a_{-1} m^2 + 576 ak^3 q a_{-1} m^2 \\
& + 96 ak^3 l \mu a_{-1} + 96 ak^3 \mu p a_{-1} + 96 ak^3 \mu q a_{-1} \\
& + 4 bk^2 l a_{-1}^2 + 4 bk^2 p a_{-1}^2 + 4 bk^2 q a_{-1}^2 = 0. \quad (53)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-5} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^7 : & 96 ak^3 l a_{-1} \lambda + 192 ak^3 l a_{-1} m + 96 ak^3 p a_{-1} \lambda \\
& + 96 ak^3 q a_{-1} \lambda + 192 ak^3 p a_{-1} m + 192 ak^3 q a_{-1} m = 0. \quad (54)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\left(m + \frac{G'}{G}\right)^{-5} \left(\frac{G'}{G}\right)^8 : & 24 ak^3 l a_{-1} + 24 ak^3 p a_{-1} + 24 ak^3 q a_{-1} = 0. \quad (55)
\end{aligned}$$

By solving the above algebraic system of Eq.(20) - Eq.(55), the following set of coefficient for the exact solution of Eq.(3.1) can be obtained, which is given as

First set : $a_{-1} = 0, a_0 = a_0, a_1 = \frac{6ak}{b}, \omega = -ak^3\lambda^2 - 4ak^3\lambda m - 4ak^3m^2 + 4ak^3\mu$, l, p, q and k are constant. The solution can be presented as the following expression

$$u_1(x, y, z, s, t) = a_0 + \frac{3ak\sqrt{(\lambda + 2m)^2 - 4\mu}}{b} - \frac{6akA_1\sqrt{(\lambda + 2m)^2 - 4\mu}}{b \left(A_1 + A_2 e^{\sqrt{(\lambda + 2m)^2 - 4\mu} \left(\frac{kx^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)} + \frac{ly^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)} + \frac{pz^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)} + \frac{qs^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)} + \frac{(-ak^3\lambda^2 - 4ak^3\lambda m - 4ak^3m^2 + 4ak^3\mu)t^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)} \right)} \right)} - \lambda. \quad (56)$$

Second set: $l = -p - q, a_{-1}, a_0, a_1, \omega, p, q$ and $k \in R$. The solution can be presented as the following expression

$$u_2(x, y, z, s, t) = \frac{a_{-1}}{\left(1 - \frac{2A_1}{A_1 + A_2 e^{\sqrt{(\lambda + 2m)^2 - 4\mu} \left(\frac{kx^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)} + \frac{(-p-q)y^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)} + \frac{pz^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)} + \frac{qs^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)} + \frac{\omega t^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)} \right)} \right)} \sqrt{(\lambda + 2m)^2 - 4\mu} - \frac{\lambda}{2} + a_0 + a_1 \left(\left(1 - \frac{2A_1}{A_1 + A_2 e^{\sqrt{(\lambda + 2m)^2 - 4\mu} \left(\frac{kx^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)} + \frac{(-p-q)y^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)} + \frac{pz^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)} + \frac{qs^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)} + \frac{\omega t^\alpha}{\Gamma(1+\alpha)} \right)} \right) \sqrt{(\lambda + 2m)^2 - 4\mu} - \frac{\lambda}{2} \right). \quad (57)$$

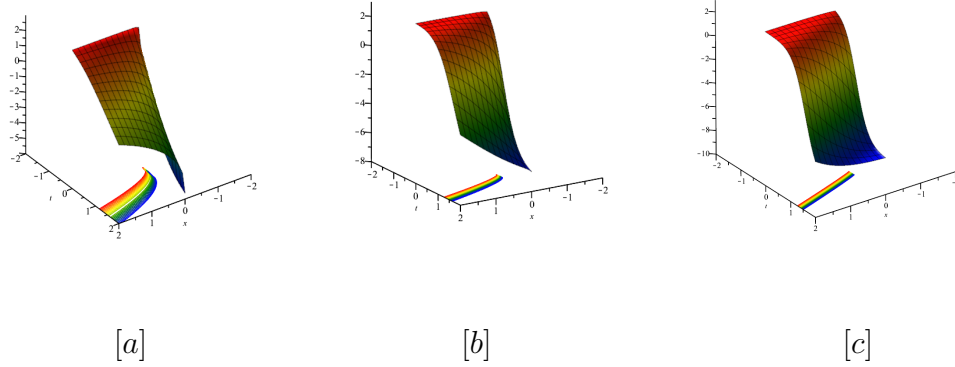


Fig.1 The solutions $u_1(x, y, z, s, t)$, [a], [b] and [c] show $\alpha = 0.3, 0.6$ and 0.9 respectively, where $a_0 = 1, a = 1, k = 1, l = 1, p = 1, q = 1, y = 1, z = 1, s = 1, A_1 = 3, A_2 = 1, b = 1, m = 0.8, \lambda = 1, \mu = 1$.

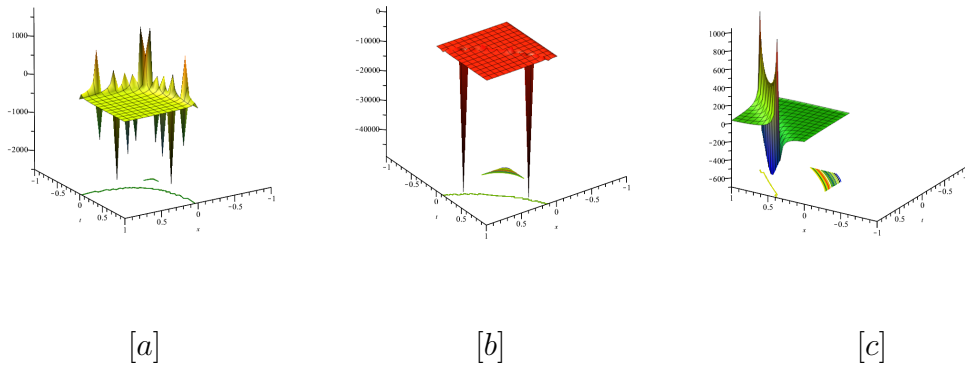


Fig.2 The solutions $u_2(x, y, z, s, t)$, [a], [b] and [c] show $\alpha = 0.3, 0.6$ and 0.9 respectively, where $a_0 = 10, a_{-1} = 10, a_1 = 1, k = 1, p = 1, q = 1, y = 1, z = 1, s = 1, A_1 = 10, A_2 = 1, b = 1, m = 1, \lambda = 1, \mu = 1, \omega = 1$.

5. CONCLUSIONS

In summary, we have proposed the (4+1)-dimensional fractional Boiti–Leon–Manna–Pempinelli (BLMP) equation. the $(m + \frac{G'}{G})$ expansion method have been implemented for obtaining the new exact solutions of The (4+1)-dimensional fractional Boiti–Leon–Manna–Pempinelli equation. The performance of this method is reliable and effective. Thus, we deduce that the proposed method can be extended to solve many systems of nonlinear fractional partial differential equations.

Acknowledgements

The author would like to thank Department of Mathematics, Faculty of Science and Technology, Loei Rajabhat University.

REFERENCES

- [1] M. Khader, K. Saad, Z. Hammouch and D. Baleanu, "A spectral collocation method for solving fractional KdV and KdV-Burgers equations with non-singular kernel derivatives," *Applied Numerical Mathematics*, Vol. 161, pp.137-146, 2021.
- [2] N. Shah, E. Zahar, M. Aljoufi and J. Chung, "An efficient approach for solution of fractional-order Helmholtz equations," *Advances in Difference Equations*, Vol. 14, pp.1-6, 2021.
- [3] X. Liu, M. Abbas, H. Yang, X. Qin and T. Nazir, "Novel finite point approach for solving time-fractional convection-dominated diffusion equations," *Advances in Difference Equations*, vol. 4, pp.1-3, 2021
- [4] R. Alqahtani, "Mathematical model of SIR epidemic system (COVID-19) with fractional derivative: stability and numerical analysis," *Advances in Difference Equations*, vol. 2, pp.2, 2021
- [5] Z. Fang, X. Lin, M. Ng and H. Sun, "Preconditioning for symmetric positive definite systems in balanced fractional diffusion equations," *Numerische Mathematik*, vol. 1, pp.1-5, 2021.
- [6] U. Younas, M. Younis, A. Seadawy, S. Rizvi, S. Althobaiti and S. Sayed, "Diverse exact solutions for modified nonlinear Schrödinger equation with conformable fractional derivative," *Results in Physics*, vol. 20, 103766, 2021.
- [7] M. Alshbool, O. Isik and I. Hashim, "Fractional Bernstein Series Solution of Fractional Diffusion Equations with Error Estimate," *Axioms*, vol. 10, pp.1-4, 2021.
- [8] M. Ablowitz, J. Clarkson, "Nonlinear Evolution Equations and Inverse Scattering," Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1991.
- [9] S. Sahoo and S. Ray, "Improved fractional sub-equation method for (3+1)-dimensional generalized fractional KdV-Zakharov-Kuznetsov equations," *Computers and Mathematics with Applications*, vol. 70, pp. 158-166, 2015.
- [10] M. Islam, M. Akbar and M. Azad, "Closed-form travelling wave solutions to the nonlinear space-time fractional coupled Burger's equation," *Arab Journal of basic and applied sciences*, vol. 26(1), pp. 1-11, 2019.
- [11] A. Dascioglu, S. Ünal, "New exact solutions for the space-time fractional Kawahara equation," *Applied mathematical modeling*, vol. 7, pp.1-2, 2020.
- [12] A. Polyanin, V. Sorokin, "New exact solutions of nonlinear wave type PDEs with delay," *Applied Mathematics*, vol. 108, 106512, 2020.

- [13] M. Miah, A. Seadawy, A. Shahadat and H. Akbar, "Further investigations to extra abundant new exact traveling wave solutions of some NLEEs," *Journal of Ocean Engineering and Science*, vol. 4, pp.387–394, 2019.
- [14] F. Qi, Y. Huang and P. Wang, "Solitary-wave and new exact solutions for an extended(3+1)-dimensional jimbo–Miwa-like equation," *Applied Mathematics Letters*, vol. 100, 106004, 2020.
- [15] N. Mahak, G. Akram, "Exact solitary wave solutions of the (1 + 1)-dimensional Fokas– Lenells equation," *Optik - International Journal for Light and Electron Optics*, vol. 208, 164459, 2020.
- [16] G. Xu, "Painlevé classification of a generalized coupled Hirota system," *Phys. Rev. E*. vol. 74, 027602, 2006.
- [17] M. T. Darvishi, M. Najafi, L. Kavitha and M. Venkatesh, "Stair and Step Soliton Solutions of the Integrable (2+1) and (3+1)-Dimensional Boiti–Leon–Manna–Pempinelli Equations," *Communications in Theoretical Physics*, vol.59,no.6 pp.785–794, 2012.
- [18] S. M. Mabrouk, A. S. Rashed, "Analysis of (3 + 1)-dimensional Boiti–Leon–Manna–Pempinelli equation via Lax pair investigation and group transformation method," *Computers and Mathematics with Applications* , vol.74, pp.2546-2556, 2017.
- [19] G. Xu, A. Wazwaz "Integrability aspects and localized wave solutions for a new (4+1)-dimensional Boiti–Leon–Manna–Pempinelli equation," *Nonlinear Dyn*, vol. 98, pp.1379–1390, 2019.
- [20] S. Sahoo, S. Ray and M. Abdou, "New exact solutions for time-fractional Kaup-Kupershmidt equation using improved (G' /G)-expansion and extended (G'/G)-expansion methods," *Alexandria Eng*, vol. 60, pp.2858-2862, 2020.
- [21] W. Gao , H. F. Ismael, A. M. Husien, H. Bulut and H. M. Baskonus, "Optical Soliton Solutions of the Cubic-Quartic Nonlinear Schrödinger and Resonant Nonlinear Schrödinger Equation with the Parabolic Law," *Applied Sciences*, vol.10(1) , pp.219 , 2020.
- [22] X. Yang, "Advanced Local Fractional Calculus and Its Applications," New York:World Science Publisher, 2012.
- [23] X. Yang, J. Machado and H. Srivastava, "A new numerical technique for solving the local fractional diffusion equation: two-dimensional extended differential transform approach." *Applied Mathematics and Computation*, vol. 274, pp.143-151, 2016.

