

CGF inequality and another operator equation

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Abstract: In this paper, we will prove a property of another operator equation via CGF inequality.

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INTRODUCTION

In this paper, we will prove a property of an operator equation via CGF inequality under the condition of $(p+t)s \geq 2(p+t)s_0 + r$ with $\min\{p, 1\} + t \geq r$.

Theorem 1. (CGF Inequality, [Y]) Let $p > 0, t \geq 0, r \geq 0, s > s_0 > 0$, if $A \geq B \geq 0$, then

$$(A^{r/2}(A^{t/2}B^pA^{t/2})^{s_0}A^{r/2})^{\frac{\delta+r}{(p+t)s_0+r}} \geq (A^{r/2}(A^{t/2}B^pA^{t/2})^sA^{r/2})^{\frac{\delta+r}{(p+t)s+r}},$$

where $\delta = \min\{(p+t)s, 2(p+t)s_0 + \min\{\min\{p, 1\} + t, r\}\}$.

MAIN RESULT

Theorem 2.

For $p > 0, t \geq 0, r \geq 0, s > s_0 > 0, (p+t)s \geq 2(p+t)s_0 + r, \min\{p, 1\} + t \geq r$

with $2 \frac{(p+t)s_0 + r}{(p+t)s + r} = \frac{1}{n}$, if $A \geq B \geq 0$, there exists a unique solution $X, X > 0$

with $\|x\| \leq 1$ s.t. $\underbrace{F(s_0)XF^2(s_0)XF^2(s_0)X \cdots F^2(s_0)XF(s_0)}_{\text{there lists } X \text{ for } n \text{ times}} = F(s)$,

where $F(u) = A^{r/2}(A^{t/2}B^pA^{t/2})^uA^{r/2}$.

Proof. By Theorem 1, we have $F^2(s_0) \geq F^{1/n}(s)$. By Douglas Theorem in [D], there exists a unique operator T , $\|T\| \leq 1$, $F^{1/2n}(s) = F(s_0)T = T^*F(s_0)$.

Let $X=TT^*$, then $F^{1/n}(s) = F(s_0)XF(s_0)$. It means that $F(s) = (F(s_0)XF(s_0))^n$, by which we can obtain the result.

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